

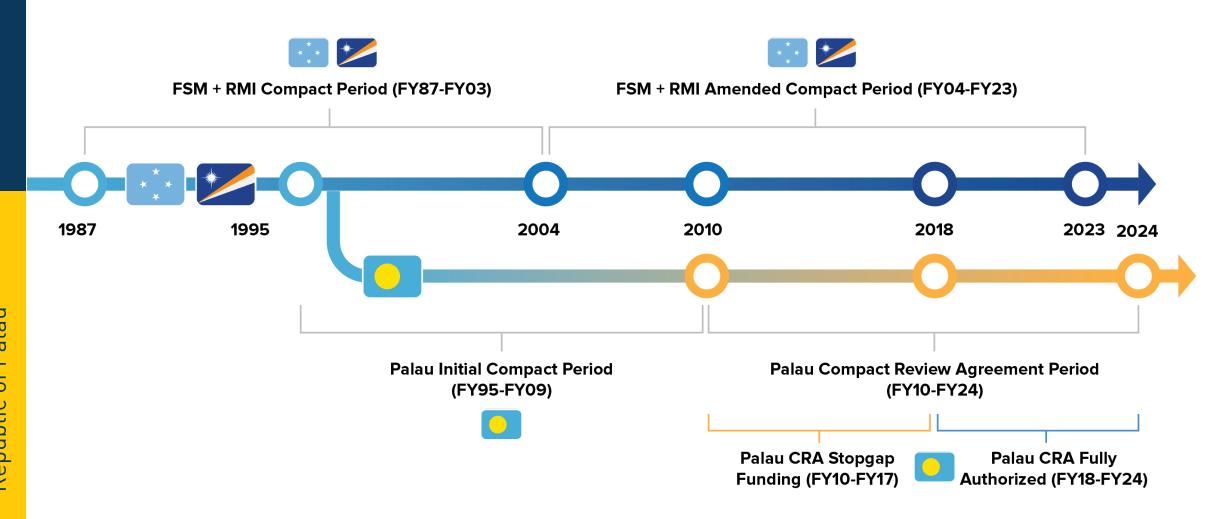
## Background



- A nearly 4-year process of Compact negotiations has been undertaken...
- ... and now we are in the Palau, a month+ into the 3<sup>rd</sup> Compact funding period
- Yet, we still have two scenarios to consider:
  - With (near-)timely U.S. Congressional authorization & appropriation under the 2023 CRA
  - With delay of U.S. Congressional action on the 2023 CRA

- 1. Compact Periods
- 2. Negotiated Outcomes for all Three FAS
- 3. Topline Features of Compact Renewal Agreement
- 4. A New and Happy Challenge: Upward Fiscal Adjustment
- A Lingering Risk: Delay in U.S. Congressional Action
- 6. Concluding Observations...

## **FAS Compact Periods & Performance**



## **FAS Compact Periods & Performance**





FY2043

- Compact Periods
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# What's the Negotiated Outcome?



	ADB Study: Renewal Scenario	Dec 2020 U.S. Offer	2023 CRA
COMPACT EXTENSION – CURRENT PRICES	\$2.79 B	\$2.034 B	\$3.3 B
COMPACT EXTENSION – CURRENT PRICES	\$1.29 B	\$570.14 M	\$2.3 B
COMPACT EXTENSION – CURRENT PRICES	\$579 M	\$372.7 M	\$889 M
			_
TOTALS	\$4.66 B	\$2.98 B	\$6.5 B

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### CRA 2023: Palau [\$889 M]



- Designed to start one year before the 2<sup>nd</sup> Compact period ends
- Annual grants at \$30 million per year for 20 years in defined sectors/uses with 2% annual adjustment
- Fiscal consolidation (debt repayment) of \$10 million annually for 6 years (FY2024-2029) with no annual adjustment
- ... with \$100 million contribution to the Compact Trust Fund (\$50 million in each of FY2024 & FY2025)

#### CRA 2023: Palau



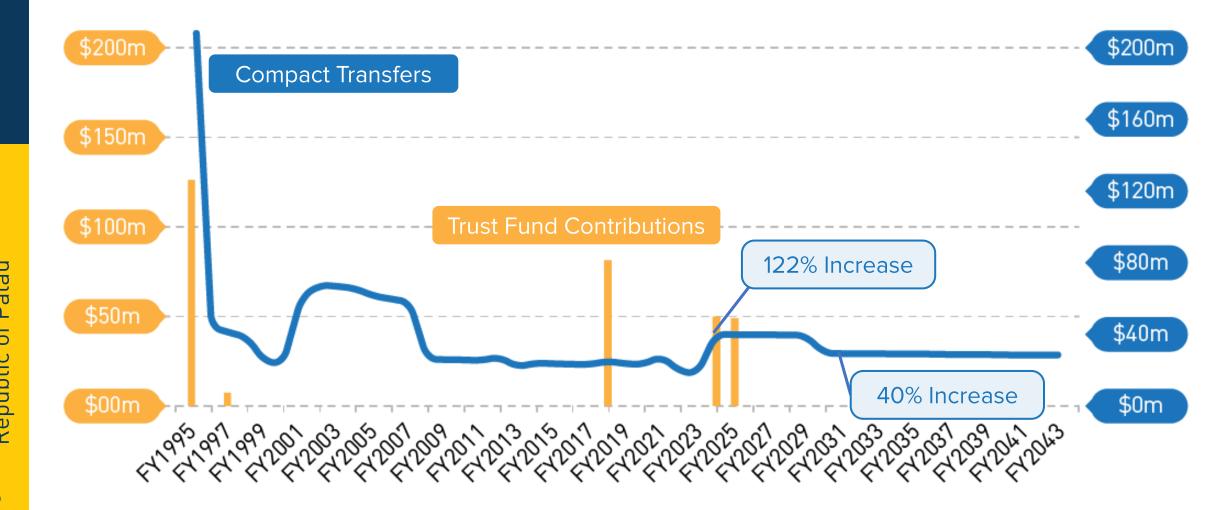
- Treatment of the Compact Trust Fund as a "Re-Purposed Fund"
- Amended Fiscal Procedures
- Compact Trust Fund Continues to be Managed by Palau
- Ongoing Federal Programs & Services

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## Upward Fiscal Adjustment: Palau



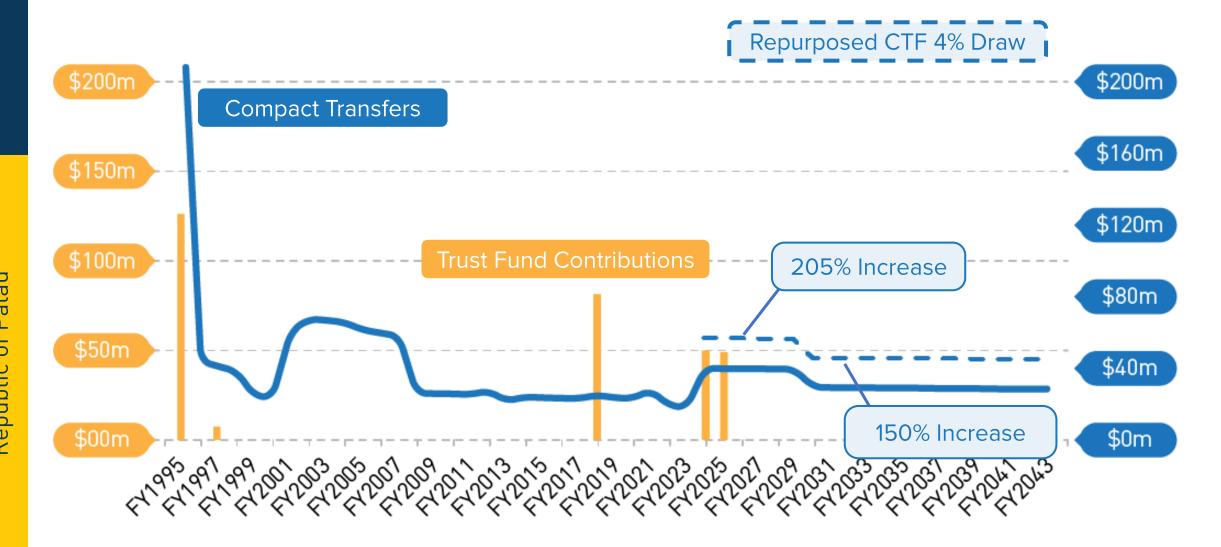
**→** Assuming no use of the Re-Purposed Trust Fund.



## Upward Fiscal Adjustment: Palau



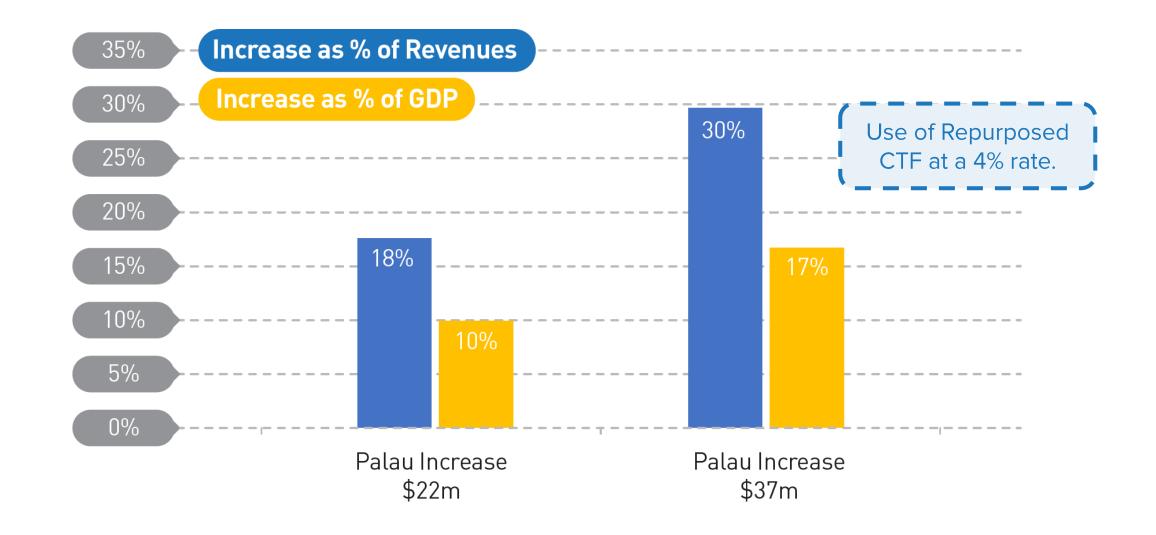
**→** Assuming Use of the Re-Purposed Trust Fund.



# Upward Fiscal Adjustment: Palau



→ Increase from FY23 to FY24.

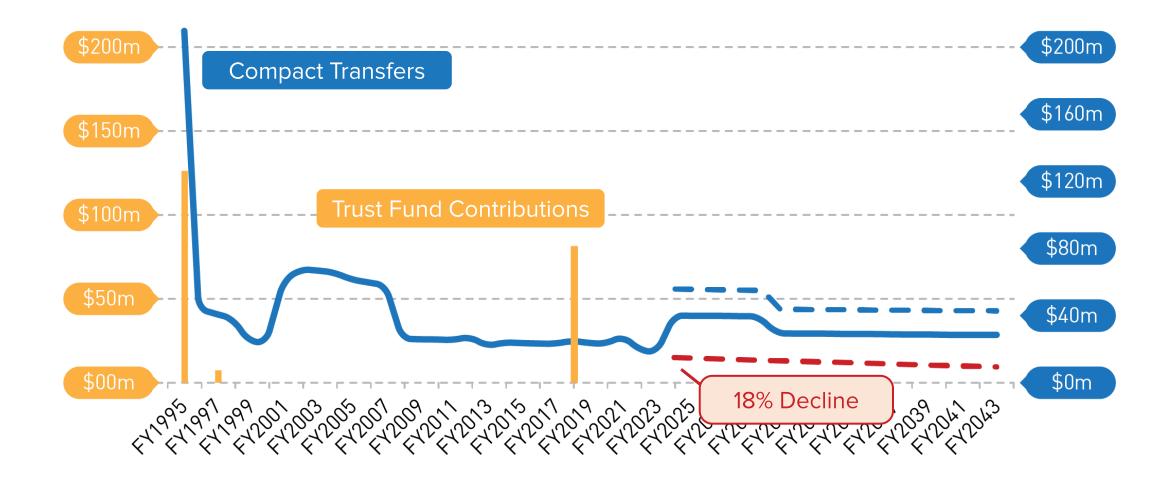


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## Delay in U.S. Congressional Action



→ Declining Resource Transfers without Renewal



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## Concluding Observations

- Each FAS Compact Renewal is **different across many dimensions**—indicating the U.S. did not apply a one-size-fits-all approach.
- Oversight approach is **modified**—with sufficient differences to require time to determine costs, efficacy, and impact.
- Immediate fiscal **expansion** vs. decades of fiscal **compression** & the need for each FAS to focus on its own policy framework
- Extraordinary near-term implications for the Bank and for donor partner engagement—capacity supplementation & policy guidance

# THANK YOU!



Time for Discussion & Questions